



C. ABDUL HAKEEM COLLEGE

Melvisharam, Vellore Dist- 632509, TN, India

Telephone : +91 4172 266487, 266987 | Fax : +91 4172 266587

Web : www.hakeemcollege.com

SUBJECT LIST

Course M.A - History

Batch 2015-2016

Total Credits 90

S.No	E/D	Cate.	Type	S. Code	S. Name	I.Ma	I.Mi	E.Ma	E.Mi	P M	Cr	Pt
Semester - 1					Subject Count - 5	Total Credits - 21						
1	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS101	Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu from Sangam age to A.D.1565	25	0	75	38	50	5	III
2	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS102	Social and Cultural History of India upto A.D.1526	25	0	75	38	50	5	III
3	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS103	Social and Cultural History of India from A.D.1526 to A.D.1773	25	0	75	38	50	4	III
4	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS104	Intellectual History of the 19th Century India	25	0	75	38	50	4	III
5	E	Theory	Elective	P15EHS101	History of Science and Technology from A.D.1750 to A.D.1900 (Elective)	25	0	75	38	50	3	III
Semester - 2					Subject Count - 6	Total Credits - 23						
1	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS201	Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu from A.D. 1565 to A.D. 2000	25	0	75	38	50	5	III
2	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS202	Social and Cultural History of India from A.D.1773 TO A.D.2000	25	0	75	38	50	5	III
3	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS203	Intellectual History of the 20th Century India	25	0	75	38	50	4	III
4	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS204	India and her Neighbours since A.D.1947	25	0	75	38	50	4	III
5	E	Theory	Elective	P15EHS201	History of Science and Technology from A.D.1900 to A.D.2000 (Elective)	25	0	75	38	50	3	III
6	E	Theory	Main	P15CHR201	Human Rights	25	0	75	38	50	2	VII



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SUBJECT LIST

Course **M.A - History**

Batch **2015-2016**

Total Credits **90**

S.No E/D Cate. Type S. Code S. Name I.Ma I.Mi E.Ma E.Mi P M Cr Pt

Semester - 3					Subject Count - 5	Total Credits - 23							
1	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS301	History of World Civilizations (Excluding India) - Ancient Period	25	0	75	38	50	5	III	
2	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS302	History of Europe from A.D.1789 to A.D.1919	25	0	75	38	50	5	III	
3	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS303	Historiography	25	0	75	38	50	5	III	
4	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS304	Indian Administration	25	0	75	38	50	5	III	
5	E	Theory	Elective	P15EHS301	Islamic History and Culture from A.D.500 to A.D.750 (Elective)	25	0	75	38	50	3	III	
Semester - 4					Subject Count - 5	Total Credits - 23							
1	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS401	History of World Civilizations - Medieval and Modern Period	25	0	75	38	50	5	III	
2	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS402	International Relations Since A.D. 1919	25	0	75	38	50	5	III	
3	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS403	Research Methodology in History	25	0	75	38	50	5	III	
4	E	Theory	Main	P15MHS404	History of The USA from A.D.1900 to A.D.2000	25	0	75	38	50	5	III	
5	E	Theory	Elective	P15EHS401	Islamic History and Culture from A.D.750 to A.D.1258 (Elective)	25	0	75	38	50	3	III	

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Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year: I Year Subject Code : P15MHS101 Semester : I

Major - 1 Title: **Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu from Sangam Age to A.D. 1565**

Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Physical features of Tamilaham – Sources – Sangam Age – Sangam Literature – Socio, Economic and Religious life.

UNIT-II

Kalabhras – Pallavas of Kanchi – Society, Economy, Art and Architecture –Education – Bhakthi Movement.

UNIT-III

First Pandiyan Empire – Society, Economy, Culture, Art and Architecture – Rise of Imperial Cholas – Society – Economy and Culture – Art and Architecture.

UNIT-IV

Second Pandiyan Empire – Society, Economy and Culture – Art and Architecture.

UNIT-V

Muslim Invasion – Society, Economy and Culture Vijayanagar rule – Society – Economy – Culture, Art and Architecture.

Books for Reference.

1. Balasubramanian. C - The Status of Women in Tamilnadu during the Sangam Age, 1976.
2. Devanesan. A - History of Tamilnadu, 1977.
3. Mahalingam .T.V - Administration and Social life under Vijayanagar, 1940.
4. Dr.Minakshi. C - Administration and Social life under the Pallavas,1977
5. Nagaswamy. R - Studies in South Indian History and Culture.
6. Pillay. K.K - A Social History of the Tamils.
7. Srinivasa Aiyengar - History of the Tamils, 1929.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year: I Year Subject Code : P15MHS102 Semester : I
Major - 2 Title: **Social and Cultural History of India upto A.D. 1526**
Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Sources of Ancient Indian History – Indus Valley Civilization – Vedic Culture –Position of Women – Jainism and Buddhism.

UNIT-II

Age of Mauryas – Art and Architecture and Society – Ashoka's Dharma- India between 2nd century BC to 3rd century A.D. – Brahminical Cultural Revival – Ganthara and Madura School of Art.

UNIT-III

Guptas – Art and Architecture – Religion and Society – Paintings –Sculpture – Education – Literature Advent of the Arabs – Social Change and life.

UNIT-IV

Delhi Sulthane – Social Condition – Slave System - Litration Art and Architecture - Moghul Architecture and Society.

UNIT-V

Bhakti Movement – Alwars and Nayanmars – Gurunanak – Kabir – Sufi Movement – Social and Culture life Under Vijayanagar rule-Art and Architecture.

Books for Reference.

1. Chandra, Satish, Essays on Medieval Indian History, Oxford University press, NewDelhi 2004
2. Chandra, Satish, Medieval India from Sultanate to Moghal Part1 1206 to 1526, Murnad publications NewDelhi 1975.
3. Majumdar R.C. An Advanced History of India Macmeillan India.
4. Rizvi S.A. The Wonder that was India Vol.II Penguin Books NewDelhi 2000.
5. Sathyanathaiyer.R. A Political and Cultural History of India Vol.1, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Chennai

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year:	I Year	Subject Code :	P15MHS103	Semester :	I
Major - 3	Title:	Social and Cultural History of India from A.D. 1526 to A.D.1773			
Credits:	4	Max. Marks. 75			

UNIT-I

Sources – India Under Mughals – Social and Cultural Conditions – The Ruling Class- Mazabdars, Jagirdars, Zaminadars – Peasants – Status of Women – Religion.

UNIT-II

Cultural condition under the Mughals – Literature – Education – Painting – Music –Arts and Architecture.

UNIT-III

Social and cultural History of Marathas.

UNIT-IV

Age of Religious Reformers – Impact of Religious reforms on Sikhs – Hindus – Muslims.

UNIT-V

European Penetration – growth of Indology – Social and Cultural Policy of the East India Company – Activities of Christian Missionaries – Growth of Humanitarianism.

Books for Reference.

1. Chandra, Satish : Essays on Medieval Indian History, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Chandra, Satish : Medieval India from Sultanate to Mughal - Part - I, 1206-1526, Haranand Publications, New Delhi, 1975.
3. Habib and Nizami : Delhi Sultanate, Indian History Congress Publications, New Delhi, 1970.
4. Luniya, B.N : Indian History and Culture, New Delhi, 1980.
5. Mahajan, V.D : History of Delhi Sultanate, Sultan Chand, New Delhi, 2000.
6. Majumdar R.C, : An Advanced History of India, Macmillan India, Ray Choudari, H.C & Datta, K.K. New Delhi, 1970.
7. Qureshi Ishtiaque Hussain : Administration under the Delhi Sultanate, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi, 1980.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year: I Year Subject Code : P15MHS104 Semester : I

Major - 4 Title: **Intellectual History of the 19th Century India.**

Credits: 4 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Introduction – Definition of Intellectual History – Nature of Intellectual History.

UNIT-II

Social Thinkers: Raja Ram Mohan Roy – Iswar Chandra Vidya Sagar – Keshab Chandra Sen – Veerasalingam Pantulu – D.K.Karve – R.G.Bhandrakar – Pandita Ramabai – Jothiba Phule – B.M.Malabari – Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

UNIT-III

Religious Thinkers: Debendranath Tagore – Dayanand Saraswati – Ramakrishna Paramahansa – Vivekananda – Saint Ramalinga Adigal.

UNIT-IV

Political Thinkers: Dadabhai Naoroji – M.G.Ranade – S.N.Banerjee – R.C.Dutt – G.K.Gokhale.

UNIT-V

Litterateurs and Scientists: Bankim Chandra Chatterjee – J.C.Bose – P.C.Roy – Srinivasa Ramanujar.

Books for Reference.

1. Datta, K.K : A Social History of Modern India, The MacMillan Company, New Delhi, 1975.
2. Grover, B.L. & Grover: A New Look at Modern Indian History, (From S.S.Chand and Co, 1707 to the Modern Times) New Delhi 2006.
3. Narayana , V.S.: Modern Indian Thought, Orient Longman, New Delhi 1978.
4. Romain Rollan: The Life Ramakrishna, Advaita Ashram, Almora, 1930.
5. Vishnoolal Bhagwan: Indian Political Thinkers, Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi 1999.

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Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year:	I Year	Subject Code :	P15EHS101	Semester :	I
Elective - 1	Title:	History of Science & Technology from 1750 to 1900 A.D			
Credits:	3			Max. Marks.	75

UNIT - I

Introduction – Impact of Indian Science –Introduction of Modern Sciences by the Europeans – Asiatic Society of Bengal – Zoological Survey – Botanical Survey – Geographical Survey – Trigonometrical Survey – Development of Meteorological and Astronomical Sciences

UNIT - II

Learned Institutes for Development of Science – Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science – Indian Science Congress Association-Institution of Engineers – National Academy of Sciences – Indian National Science Academy

UNIT – III

Medical Education and Research – Technical Education and Research – Agricultural Education and Research – Veterinary Science – Agriculture and Irrigation – Food Crops – Commercial Crops – Plantation Crops – Engineering and Industry – Cottage Industry – Rural and Urban Arts and Crafts

UNIT - IV

Transport and Communication – Roads and Bridges – Harbours – Ports and Lighthouses – Waterways

UNIT - V

Great Scientists – Sawai Jai Singh – J.C.Bose- Srinivasa Ramanujam – Sir C. V. Raman – Role of Universities and Scientific Institutions

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Books for Reference

1. Vadilal Dagil: Science and Technology in India.
2. Varghese Jeyaraj, S: History and Science and Technology, Anns Publications, Uthamapalayam, 2004
3. Venkatraman,R: History of Science and Technology, Ennes Publications, Madurai,1988.
4. Gupta, S.P.: Science, Technology and Society in Modern Age.
5. Gupta,S.P.: Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology.
6. Kalpana Rajaram: Science and Technology in India.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year: I Year Subject Code : P15MHS201 Semester : II
Major - 5 Title: **Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu from A.D.1565 to A.D.2000**
Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT I

Nayaks of Madurai, Chengi, Tanjore: Society Economic life – Religion – Literature – Art and Architecture.

UNIT II

Tamil Nadu under Carnatic Nawabs and Marathas of Tanjore: Social Condition - Religion – Education - Literature – Art and Architecture – Fine Arts.

UNIT III

Religious developments: Hinduism – Revivalist Movements – Brahmo Samaj – Ramakrishna Mission – Theosophical Movement – Saiva Siddhantam – Mutts – Islam : Wahabi Movement – Sufism – Fakirs – Christianity and its Impact.

UNIT IV

Social Reform Movements: Dalit Movement- Pandit C. Iyothee Thasar - Rettamalai Srinivasan – N. Sivaraji Vaikunda Swamy Movement – Indian National Congress and Social Reforms – Self Respect Movement – Women Movements and Social Reforms (1800- 2000).

UNIT V

Growth of Tamil Literature (1800 – 2000) – Prose – Poetry – Novels – Dramas – Journals its Impact on Society – Vethanayagam Pillai – Mu .Varatharajan – Kalki – Jayakanthan – Sujatha – Ka . Na. Subramaniyan – Manavai Mustafa.

Books for Reference

1. Balasubramanian C. The Status of women in Tamilnadu during the Sangam Age,1976
2. Devanesan A. History of Tamilnadu, Renu Publications, Marthandam, 1997.
3. Mahalingam T.V – Administration and Social Life under Vijayanagar, Madras, 1940.
4. Dr. Minakshi C. – Administration and Social life under the Pallavas, University of Madras, Madras, 1977.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

5. Ngaswamy R. – Studies in South Indian History and Culture.
6. Nilakanta Sastri K.A. – The Colas, Vol I, University of Madras, Madras, 1984.
7. Nilakanta Sastri K.A. – The Pandyan Kingdom, London, 1929.
8. Pillay K.K. – Thamizhaga Varalaru Makkalum Panpadum, (in Tamil) international institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai, 2004
9. Pillay K.K. – A Social History of the Tamils, University of Madras, Madras, 1975.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year:	I Year	Subject Code :	P15MHS202	Semester :	II
Major - 6	Title: Social and Cultural History of India from A.D. 1773 to A.D.2000				
Credits:	5	Max. Marks. 75			

UNIT-I

Education in British and Independent India: Traditional Hindu and Muslim Educational Systems – Patshalas and Madrasas – Introduction of Western Education – Wood’s Despatch – Universities of 1857 – Hunter Commission – Radha Krishna Commission – University Grants Commission: Its Contribution to Higher Education – Kothari Commission – New Education Policy of 1986 – Centres of Higher Education : Indian Institue of Technology, Indian Institute of Managements, National Institutes of Technology and other institutions – Engineering and Information Technology Education : Overview.

UNIT-II

Religious and Social Reform Movements in British India: Brahmo Samaj, Prathana Samaj, Satya Shodhak Samaj, Arya Samaj, Ramakrishnan Mission. Theosophical Society – Swami Narayana (Gujarat), Satnamis and Narayans Guru (Kerala) – Muslim Reform Movements: Deoband, Aligarh, Ahmadiyya, Barelwi and Ahl-i-Hadith Movements – Sikh Reform Movements: Nirankari and Namdhari Movements – Parsi Reform Movement: Rehnuma-i-Mazdayaznan – Neo Buddhism “Navayana” of Ambedkar.

UNIT-III

Peasant Movements: European Planters and Indian Peasants – Agrarian Crisis during the British period – Kisan Sabha and Ekta Movements in U.P. –Mapilla Rebellion in Malabar – Bardoli Satyagraha in Gujarat – Great Depression and Agricultural Crisis In India – All India Kisan Congress – N.G.Ranga and Swami Shajanand – Karshaka Sangams of Malabar – Kisan Sabhas of Punjab and Bengal – Peasant Movement in Post Independent Tamil Nadu: Peasant and Cauvery, Krishna Water issue.

UNIT-IV

Trade Union Movements: Growth of Trade Union Movements from 1920 to 1947 – Trade Union Movements in Post Independence India (1947-2001): Major Trade Unions AITUC – BMS – INTUC – CITU – HMS – Trade Unions of Tamil Nadu: Progressive Labour front and Anna Thozhilalar Sangam.

UNIT-V

Art and Architecture: Colonial Art and Architecture – Post Independent India: Cultural Development – Sahitya Academy, Sangeet Natak Academy and Sangeet Kala Academy – Accomplished Classical Musicians and Classic Dancers – Painters and Sculptors of Modern India.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Books for Reference

- 1.Chandra, Bipin: India's Struggle for Independence, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2000.
- 2.Chandra, Bipin: India Since Independence, New Delhi, 2002.
- 3.Chandra, Bipin: Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1999.
- 4.Majumdar, R.C. Ray Chaudhari, H.C. and Kalikinkar Datta: An advanced History of India, Macmillan Press, Madras, 1998.
- 5.Jones, Kenetah, W : Socio – Religious Reform Movements in British India, The New Cambridge History of India Series, Foundation Books, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 1994.
- 6.Sarkar, Sumit,: Modern India 1885-1947, Macmillan Press, New Delhi, 2002

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year: I Year Subject Code : P15MHS203 Semester : II

Major - 7 Title: **Intellectual History of the 20th Century India**

Credits: 4 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

India at the beginning of the 20th Century - Political Condition - Social Condition - Economic Condition - Course of Freedom Movement.

UNIT-II

Political Thought : B.G.Tilak - Lala Lajput Rai - B.C.Pal - Mahatma Gandhi - B.R.Ambedkar - S.V.Patel - Subhash Chandra Bose - Jawaharlal Nehru - Zakir Hussain - Jayaprakash Narayan - Indira Gandhi.

UNIT-III

Social Thought : Vinoba Bhave - Dr.Muthulakshmi Reddy - Periyar E.V.R - Mother Theresa.

UNIT-IV

Socialists and Communists : M.N.Roy - S.A.Dange - Ram Manohar Lohia - E.M.S. Namboodripad.

UNIT-V

Litterateurs : Rabindranath Tagore - Muhammed Iqbal - Subramaniya Bharathi - Thiru.Vi.Ka. - Sarojini Naidu - Bharathidasan.

Books for Reference

1. Ahluwalia, B.K & : Sardar Patel - rebel and ruler, Akbe Group, New Delhi, 1981. Shashi Ahluwalia
2. Bharathi : Mahatma Gandhi, Man of the Millennium, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 2000.
3. D.K.Publications : On Periyar, Chennai.
4. Gopalakrishnan, M.D. : Periyar, Father of Tamil Race, Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
5. Grover, B.L. & Grover,S. : A New Look at Modern Indian History, (From 1707 to the Modern Times) , S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 2006.
6. Nanda,B.R : Jawaharalal Nehru, Rebel and Statesman, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1995.
7. Naravane, V.S : Modern Indian Thought, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1978.

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Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year:	I Year	Subject Code :	P15MHS204	Semester :	II
Major - 8	Title:	India and her Neighbours Since A.D. 1947			
Credits:	4	Max. Marks. 75			

UNIT-I

India and Pakistan - Areas of Conflict - Kashmir and Border issues - Afghan Crisis - Its Impact on Indo - Pak Relations.

UNIT-II

India and China - Strains and the process of Normalization - Tibetan Issues - India and Nepal - Economic Cooperation.

UNIT-III

India and Bangladesh - Areas of Cooperation and Crisis - India and Bhutan Insurgency in the North Eastern States - India and Burma - Historical Ties.

UNIT-IV

Indo-Sri Lanka Relations - Ethnic problem in Sri Lanka - Peace Process - India and Maldives - Political and Cultural ties.

UNIT-V

Regional Organizations - India's role in the NAM - SAARC and its Activities - Its Future - SAPTA - Nuclearization of South Asia - Its Impact.

Books for Reference

1. Bipan Chandra et. al.,: India After Independence . 1947-2000. Penguin Books, New Delhi , 2000.
2. Chaitanya, Mishra : "Indo-Nepal Relations : A View from Kathmandu", Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1993.
3. Dixit, J.N. : Assignment Colombo, Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 1998.
4. Dixit, J.N. : Indian Foreign Policy and Its Neighbours, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 2001.
5. Deb Arinda : Bhutan and India : A Study in Frontier Political Relations.
6. Dutt, V.P. : India's Foreign Policy in Changing World, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.
7. Muhammed Shamsul Haq : Bangladesh in International Politics, Sterling Publishers, 1993.
8. Nanda, B.R (ed) : Indian Foreign Policy : The Nehru Years.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

9. Palanithurai, G. & Mohanasundaram, K : Dynamics of Tamilnadu Politics in Sri Lankan Ethnicity, Northern Book Centre, New Delhi, 1993.
10. Phadis Urmila et. al., : Maldives : Winds of Change in the Atoll State.
11. Ramesh Thakur : The Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy.
12. Satish Kumar (ed) : Documents of India's Foreign Policy,(1974) The Macmillan Co., Delhi, 1977.
13. Shelton U. Kodikara (ed) : Dilemmas of Indo-Sri Lanka Relations.
14. Sisir Gupta, K. : Kashmir : A Study in India - Pakistan Relations.

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Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2015-2016

Year:	I Year	Subject Code :	P15EHS201	Semester :	II
Elective - 2	Title:	History of Science and Technology from 1900 to 2000 A.D.			
Credits:	3			Max. Marks.	75

UNIT - I

Contribution of Europeans to Indian Science: Government policies after Independence – Establishment of Scientific Institutions after Independence – Prominent Indian Scientist since Independence.

UNIT - II

Agriculture: Agricultural Education and Research – Veterinary Science – Green and White Revolution – Irrigation Projects and Water Management – Live Stock and Fisheries – Promotion of Agriculture since Independence – Problems faced by Farmers and Farming Sector

UNIT - III

Energy: Various forms of Energy – Energy Production Projects during the British period – Organizations monitoring and distributing Power – Atomic Power Stations in Independent India – Advantages and Disadvantages of Atomic Power – Hydro Electric Projects in Independent India – Thermal Power Stations – Alternative Power Resources and their Utilization – Energy Sufficiency and Management

UNIT - IV

Transport and Communication: Railways, Roadways, Airways and Shipping – National and State Highways – International and Domestic transport – Harbours – Aeronautical Industries – Space Research Organization – Satellites – Insat System – Launch Vehicle Technology – Telecommunications – Comparative Assessment of growth with other countries.

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UNIT - V

Industries – Small Scale and Cottage Industries – Handloom and Textile Industry – Iron and Steel – Software and Information Technology – Pharmaceutical Industries – Assessment of Industrial growth – Brain Drain – Efforts for Science to masses.

Books for Reference:

1. Gupta S. P.: Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology
2. Kupram and Kumudamani: History of Science and Technology, XII Vols.
3. Jeggi O.P.: History of Science and Technology
4. Kalpana Rajaram: Science and Technology in India, New Delhi, 1993.
5. Venkatraman R.: History of Science and Technology, Madurai, 1988.
6. Varghese Jayaraj: History of Science and Technology, Uthamapalayam, 1997.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.Sc., Chemistry effective from the year 2015-2016

Year: I Year Subject Code : P15CHR201 Semester : II
Compulsory Title: **Human Rights**
Credits: 4 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Definition of Human Rights - Nature, Content, Legitimacy and Priority.
Theories on Human Rights - Historical Development of Human Rights.

UNIT-II

International Human Rights - Prescription and Enforcement up to World War II -
Human Rights and the U.N.O. - Universal Declaration of Human Rights - International
Covenant on Civil and Political Rights - International Covenant on Economic, Social and
Cultural Rights and Optional Protocol.

UNIT-III

Human Rights Declarations - U.N. Human Rights Declarations - U.N. Human
Commissioner.

UNIT-IV

Amnesty International - Human Rights and Helsinki Process - Regional
Developments - European Human Rights System - African Human Rights System -
International Human Rights in Domestic courts.

UNIT-V

Contemporary Issues on Human Rights: Children's Rights - Women's Rights - Dalit's
Rights - Bonded Labour and Wages - Refugees - Capital Punishment.

Fundamental Rights in the Indian Constitution - Directive Principles of State Policy -
Fundamental Duties - National Human Rights Commission.

Books for Reference:

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1. Mausice Cranston | - What is Human Rights |
| 2. Desai, A.R. | - Violation of Democratic Rights in India |
| 3. Pandey | - Constitutional Law. |
| 4. Timm. R.W. | - Working for Justice and Human Rights. |
| 5. Human Rights | - A Selected Bibliography, USIS. |
| 6. J.C.Johari | - Human Rights and New World Order. |
| 7. G.S. Bajwa | - Human Rights in India. |
| 8. Amnesty International | - Human Rights in India. |
| 9. Devasia, V.V. | - Human Rights and Victimology. |

Magazines:

1. The Lawyer, Bombay
2. Human Rights Today, Columbia University
3. International Instruments of Human Rights, UN Publication
4. Human Rights Quarterly, John Hopkins University, U.S.A.

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Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15MHS301 Semester : III
Major - 9 Title: **History of World Civilizations – Ancient Period**
Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Introduction - Definition of Civilization - Comparison between culture and Civilization - Origin and Growth of Civilization - Pre-Historic Culture - Paleolithic and Neolithic Culture.

UNIT-II

River valley Civilizations - Egyptian Civilization - Mesopotamian Civilization - Sumerian , Babylonian, Assyrian and Chaldean Cultures.

UNIT-III

Persian Civilization - Hebrew Civilization.

UNIT-IV

Classical Civilization - Ancient Greece - Legacy of Greece - Hellenistic Civilization - Ancient Rome - Roman Civilization.

UNIT-V

Chinese Civilization - Japanese Civilization - Maya, Aztec and Inca Civilizations.

Books for Reference

1. Burns, Ralph et al : Western Civilizations.
2. Brinton, Christopher, Wolf : A History of Civilization , Vol I & II, Prentice - Hall , Inc, Engle Winks. Wood, New Jersey, 1984.
3. Edward d'Cruz, S.J : A survey of world civilization, Lalvani Publishing House, Bombay, 1970.
4. Edward Macnall Burns : Western Civilization - Their History and their Culture.
5. Gokhale, B.K, : Introduction to Western Civilization, S.Chand & Co, Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 1973.
6. Israel Smith Clare : The Standard History of the World (10 Volumes), Standard Historical Society, Cincinnati, 1931.
7. Judd, G.P : History of Civilization
8. Phul, R.K. : World Civilization.
9. Swain, J.E : A History of World Civilization, Eurasia Publishing House. Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1994.
10. Toynbee, A.J : A study of History (12 Volumes)
11. Wall Blank, T.W, : Civilization - Past and Present Bailey, N.M
12. Will Durant : The story of Civilization (Vol. I & II)
13. Wesley Roehm, A, Morris, : The Record of Mankind, Webster & Edgar B, Wesley, D.C. Edgar, B.Health and Company, Boston, 1952.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15MHS302 Semester : III
Major - 10 Title: **History of Europe from A.D.1789 to A.D.1919**
Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

French Revolution - causes, course and results - Era of Napoleon.

UNIT-II

The Congress of Vienna - The Holy Alliance - Concert of Europe - Metternich - Revolutions of A.D.1830 and A.D.1848.

UNIT-III

Napoleon III - Third Republic of France - Unification of Italy - Unification of Germany.

UNIT-IV

The Eastern Question - Balkan Crises - Germany between A.D.1870 and A.D.1914.

UNIT-V

First World War - Treaty of Versailles - Russian Revolution - League of Nations.

Books for Reference

1. Gooch, G.P. : History of Modern Europe 1878 - 1919., S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1976.
2. Grant, A.J, & : Europe in 19th Century and 20th Centuries, Orient Longman, London, 1959, Temperly
3. Hayes, C.J.H : Contemporary Europe Since A.D.1870., Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 1981.
4. Hazan, C.D : Modern Europe Since 1789., S.Chand & Co, Ram Nagar, New Delhi, 1998.
5. John Bowle : A History of Europe – A Cultural and Political Survey, Martin Seckar & Warburg Ltd, London, 1979.
6. Ketelbey, C.D.M : A History of Modern Times from 1789, Oxford University Press, Chennai, 1997.
7. Mahajan, V.D : Modern Europe Since A.D.1789., S.Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi, 1977.
8. Rao, B.V : History of Modern Europe 1789 – 1992 , Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2002.
9. South gate, G.W : A Text book of European History, 1756 to 1945, T.M.Dent & Sons Ltd, London, 1970.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15MHS303 Semester : III

Major - 11 Title: **Historiography**

Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 100

UNIT - I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of History – Kinds of History – Use and abuse of History – History as a Science or an Art

UNIT - II

History and other Social Sciences: History and Geography – History and Economics – History and Psychology – History and Sociology – History and Political Science – History and Literature

UNIT - III

Causation in History: Theories of Causation – Divine Plan – Rationalist Theory – Nationalist Theory – Scientific Theory – Historical Schools

UNIT - IV

Research Methodology: Selection of Topic – Historical Sources – External and Internal Criticism – Footnotes and Synthetic Operation

UNIT - V

Indian Historiography – Ancient: Banabhatta – Bilhana and Kalhana – Medieval: Alberuni – Moulana Ziyauddin Barani – Abdul Hamid – Modern: Sri Willam Jones – Jadunath Sarkar – K.M. Panikkar – Irfan Habib and Sheik Ali

Books for Reference:

1. Sheik Ali, History: Its Theory and Methods (New Delhi: Macmillan, 1980).
2. C.R. Kothari, Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques (New Delhi: 2002).
3. Estelle M. Phillips and D.S. Pugh, How to get a Ph.D.: A Handbook for Students and their Supervisors (New Delhi: UBS Publishers, 1987).

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15MHS304 Semester : III

Major - 12 Title: **Indian Administration**

Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Meaning and scope of Public Administration- Principles of Public Administration –POSDCORB- Public and Private Administration –Span of Control – Coordination – Centralization – Decentralization

UNIT-II

Evolution of Indian Administration- Ancient Indian Administration – Mauryas – Guptas -Cholas – Mediaeval Indian Administration: Delhi Sultanates-The Mughals- Sher Shah- Akbar and Mansabdari System- Vijayanagar Administration -British Legacy- Constitutional Development

UNIT-III

Federalism – Parliamentary Democracy –Union Government- The Structure of Central Administration- Organization and functions of Ministries- The Secretariat – PMO- Planning Commission – NDC- Finance Commission- The Constitutional Authorities: UPSC-Election Commission- Attorney General and CAG- District Administration-Collector-Law and Order-District Administration and Panchayat Raj Institutions-Role and Functions

UNIT-IV

State Administration: Governor: Powers – Chief Minister and Council of Ministers: The Secretariat: Functions- The Chief Secretary – State Public Service Commission – TNSPC- Subordinate and Ministerial services

UNIT-V

District and Local Administration – District Collector: Powers and functions – Local Administration: Structure – Panchayat Raj- Balwantra Metha Committee- Ashok Metha Committee- G.V.K. Rao committee- L.M. Singhvi Committee – Recommendations – Three- tier System- Power and Functions of Panchyat Raj- Urban Local Government

REFERENCES

1. Faida, B.L., Indian Administration, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra,2008
2. Avasti Maheswari, Indian Administration
3. Sriram, Local Government in India
4. Avasti Maheswari, Indian Administration
5. Vishnoo Bhushan, Indian Administration

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15EHS301 Semester : III

Elective - 3 Title: **Islamic History and Culture from A.D.500 to A.D.750**

Credits: 3 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Jahiliyya Period - Social, Cultural and Religious Life - Early Life of Prophet Muhammad

UNIT-II

Prophethood - Teachings of Islam - Five Pillars - Quran and Hadith.

UNIT-III

Rightly guided Caliphs: Abu Bakr, Omar, Uthman and Ali - social, cultural and religious life between 571 and 661 A.D

UNIT-IV

The Umayyads : Muawiyah - Abdul Malik- Walid and Omar Bin Abdul Aziz - Fall of the Umayyads.

UNIT-V

Contribution of the Umayyads - Art and Architecture - Literature - Umayyad Administration.

Books For Reference

1. Abbas : Civilization in Islam, Reference Press, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Ali, Syed Ameer : The Spirit of Islam, Idarah-i-Adabiyat-i-Delli, New Delhi, 1997.
3. Ali, Syed Ameer : History of the Saracens, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi, 1995.
4. Arnold, Thomas : The Legacy of Islam , Oxford University Press, 1980.
5. Hitti, Philip.K : History of Arabs, Macmillan India, New Delhi, 1974.
6. Zaydan, Jurji, : History of Islamic Civilization, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi, 1978.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15MHS401 Semester : IV
Major - 13 Title: **History of World Civilizations Medieval and Modern Period**
Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Middle Ages : Rise and Spread of Christianity - The Papacy - Byzantine Civilization - Rise and spread of Islam - Saracenic Civilization.

UNIT-II

Feudalism - Origin - Merits and Demerits - Crusades - Causes and Results - Monastic orders of Medieval Europe - Growth of Medieval Cities - Progress of Education and Rise of Universities.

UNIT-III

Transition to Modern Age - Renaissance - Causes - Renaissance in Italy - Results of Renaissance - Geographical Discoveries of 15th and 16th Centuries - Causes, Course and Results - Reformation in Germany, France and Switzerland - Counter Reformation.

UNIT-IV

French Revolution and Its impact - Romanticism - Industrial and Agrarian Revolutions - Causes, Course and Results - Revolutions of the 20th Century - China, Russia, Latin America.

UNIT-V

Nationalism vs. Internationalism - League of Nations - United Nations Organization De-Colonization – Nelson Mandela Developments in Science and Technology - Philosophy, Art and Literature during the Contemporary World.

Books for Reference

1. Burns, Ralph et al : Western Civilizations.
2. Collier : The World's Great Events - 10 Volumes (An indexed history of the World from earliest times to present day - Illustrated, P.F.& Son Company, New York, 1948.
3. Edward MacNall : Western Civilization - Their History and their Culture, W.W.Norton & Company, Inc New York, 1963.
4. Gokhale, B.K : Introduction to Western Civilization, S.Chand & Co, Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi. 1973.
5. Israel Smith Clare : The Standard History of the World, 10 Volumes, Standard Historical Society, Cincinnati, 1931.
6. Judd, G.P : History of Civilization.
7. Phul, R.K. : World Civilization.
8. Swain, J.E : A History of World Civilization, Eurasia Publishing House Pvt, Ltd, New Delhi, 1994.
9. Toynbee, A.J : A Study of History (12 Volumes)
10. Wallbank, T.W, & Bailey, N.M: Civilization - Past and Present.
11. Will Durant : The story of Civilization (Vol I & II)
12. Wesley Roehm, A et al : The record of Mankind, Health and Company, Boston, 1952.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15MHS402 Semester : IV

Major - 14 Title: **International Relations Since A.D. 1919**

Credits: 5 Max. Marks: 75

UNIT-I

Nature of International Relations - National Power and Instruments for the Promotion of National interests - Diplomacy.

UNIT-II

Inter-War Years - Reparation - Inter Allied debts - World Economic crisis - Collective security - Rise of Dictatorship - Totalitarianism.

UNIT-III

Second World War - Peace Settlements - Military alliances - Emergence of Power Blocs - Cold War - UNO - Detente.

UNIT-IV

Disarmament and arms control - Disintegration of U.S.S.R - Emerging New world order - Multipolar vs. Unipolar Concepts - Fight Against Terrorism.

UNIT-V

Present trends in International associations (Role of International Associations such as Commonwealth, NAM, SAARC, OAU, ASEAN, G-8, G-15, G-77, European Union) .

Books For Reference

1. Carr.E.H : International Relations between the two world wars, 1919-1939, New York, 1966.
2. Calvecoressi, P. : World Politics since 1945.
3. Moon, P.T. : Imperialism and World Politics , The Macmillan Company, New York, 1926.
4. Morgenthau, Hans.J: Politics among nations, The struggle for Power and Peace, New York, 1973.
5. Palmer and Perkins: International Relations, Third Ed, AITBS Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 2000.
6. Prakash Chander & Prem Arora : International Relations, Cosmos Bookhive (p) Ltd. Gurgaon.
7. Schleicher, C.P : International Relations , New Delhi, 1963.
8. Schuman, F.: International Politics, 6th Ed, McGRaw Hill Book Company, New York, 1958.
9. Sen.A.K : International Relations since 1919, S.Chand & Co., Ltd, New Delhi, 1993.
10. Wright, Q : The study of International Relations, Appleton - Century - Crafts, New York, 1955.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15MHS403 Semester : IV

Major - 15 Title: **Research Methodology in History**

Credits: 5 Max. Marks: 75

UNIT-I

Definition - Meaning - Nature and Scope - Value of History.

UNIT-II

Research Methodology - Selection of Topic - Hypothesis - Collection of Data - Sources - Classification of Sources.

UNIT-III

Historical Criticism - External and Internal Criticism - Positive and Negative criticism

UNIT-IV

Objectivity and Subjectivity in Writing History - Synthesis and interpretation - Exposition.

UNIT-V

Footnotes - Importance and Purpose of Footnotes - Bibliography - Appendix - Index.

Books for Reference

1. Anderson, Durston & Poole : Thesis and Assignment Writing, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1970.
2. Barzun, J & Graff, Henry, F : The Modern Researcher, New York University Press, New York, 1980.
3. Carr, E.H. : What is History, Penguin Books, London, 1982.
4. Hockett, Homer, C : The Critical Method, Its Historical Research and Writing, New York University Press, New York, 1961.
5. Kathirvel, S. : Research Methodology in History, Crenio Centre, Chennai, 1985.
6. Majumdar, R.K & Srivastava, A.N. : Historiography, SBD Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1998.
7. Manickam, S. : Theory of History & Methods of Research, Kudal Publications, Madurai, 1985.
8. Rajayyan, K. : History - in Theory & Method, Kudal Publications, Madurai, 1993.
9. Reiner, G.T : History - Its Purpose and Method, Boston University Press, Boston, USA, 1950.
10. Shiek Ali, S. : History - Its Theory and Method, Macmillan India Publication, Madras, 1978.
11. Subramanian. N : Historiography, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet, 1973.
12. Chicago Manual of Style, East West Publishers

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: II Year Subject Code : P15MHS404 Semester : IV

Major - 16 Title: **History of The USA from A.D.1900 to A.D.2000**

Credits: 5 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Progressive Era - Theodore Roosevelt and the Square Deal Policy - Big Stick Policy - William Taft - Woodrow Wilson - New Freedom - Role of USA in the First World War.

UNIT-II

Warren Harding - Washington Conference - Coolidge - Hoover - Great Depression - F.D.Roosevelt and New Deal - USA in the Second World War.

UNIT-III

Truman - Fair Deal - Truman Doctrine - N.A.T.O - Cold War – Eisenhower - S.E.A.T.O - John . F. Kennedy - New Frontier - Civil Rights Movement - Martin Luther King.

UNIT-IV

L.B.Johnson - Great Society - Foreign Policy - Richard Nixon - Watergate Scandal - Ping Pong Diplomacy - Man on the Moon.

UNIT-V

America under President - Jimmy Carter - Ronald Reagan - George Bush (Sr) - Bill Clinton.

Books for Reference

1. Beard and Beard : New Basic History of the United States, New York, USA, 1985.
2. Dharmaraj, J.C : History of the USA (1800 - 2002), Denshi Publication, Sivakasi, 2001.
3. Krishnamurthi : History of the United States of America, 1492-1965, Madurai Printers, Madurai, 1980.
4. 4. Majumdar, R.K. & Srivastva, A.N: History of the United States of America - From 1845 to Present Day, SBD Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1998.
5. Marshall Smelsor : American History - At A Glance, Barnes and Noble, INC, New York, 1962.
6. Nambi Arooran, A. : History of the USA (Tamil) , Tamilnadu Text Book Society Publication, Chennai, 1980.
7. Parkes, H.B. : The United States of America - A History, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta, 1975.
8. Rajayyan, K. : A History of the USA, Madurai Publishing House, Madurai, 1978.
9. Ralph, W.Steen : The United States - A History, Prentice Hall, INC, Engle Wood, Cliffs, New Jersey, 1959.

C. Abdul Hakeem College (Autonomous), Melvisharam.

Syllabus for M.A. History effective from the year 2016-2017

Year: I Year Subject Code : P15EHS401 Semester : IV

Elective - 4 Title: **Islamic History and Culture from A.D.750 to A.D.1258**

Credits: 3 Max. Marks. 75

UNIT-I

Rise of the Abbasids - Saffah and Mansur - Harun Al-Rasheed - Mamun Al-Rasheed.

UNIT-II

Mutawakkil - Sultan Salahuddin Ayyubi - Crusades - Downfall of the Abbasids, Fatimids of Egypt - Obaidullah Al-Mahdi - Al-Mansur-Al-Muizz-Al-Aziz - Fall of Fatimids.

UNIT-III

Spain - Abdul Rahman III - Spain under the Arabs - Art, Architecture and Literature and Civilization in Moorish Spain - Cordova and Granada.

UNIT-IV

Islamic Civilization : Contribution to Science - Medicine, Astronomy and Mathematics - Chemistry and Ophthalmology - Famous Muslim Scientists.

UNIT-V

Art and Architecture - Literature and Philosophy - History, Historiography and Geography - Theology and Mysticism.

Books for Reference

1. Abbas : Civilization of Islam, Reference Press , New Delhi, 2005.
2. Ali, Syed Ameer : The Spirit of Islam, Idarah-i-Adabiyat-i-Delli, New Delhi, 1997.
3. Ali, Syed Amir : A Short History of the Saracens, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi, 1995.
4. Arnold, Thomas : The Legacy of Islam , Oxford Univesity Press, 1980.
5. Hitti, Philip.K : History of Arabs, Macmillan India, New Delhi, 1974.
6. Zaydan, Jurji, : History of Islamic Civilization, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi, 1978.